

2025/04/11

The following changes have been made relative to the previously published PS3 2025a release of the standard, by incorporating the changes specified in the supplements and correction items.

The Final Text of all applied Supplements and Correction Proposals is available at <https://medical.nema.org/medical/dicom/final/>

Production Notes

The DocBook XML files are the source format, and all other formats are rendered from it.

The PDF format is rendered from the DocBook XML, and remains the "official" (authoritative) form of the standard. The PDF contains hyperlinks to sections, figures and tables both within and between parts (which in the latter case work if you are reading the PDF in a tool that supports linking to other parts).

The two HTML formats are provided for the convenience of those who find them easier to navigate within a browser, and though the appearance and organization is different, the content is the same. One form consists of entire parts in one very large HTML page, and the other consist of chunks of sections with navigation elements. Both forms are hyper-linked within and between parts. The figures in the HTML are SVG, so a browser that supports SVG is required (most contemporary browsers do).

All paragraphs (<p/> elements) in the HTML files of this release, are uniquely identified with a hypertext anchor (<a/> element), each of which has an id attribute (derived from the source DocBook <para/> element xml:id attribute). These unique identifiers will remain stable in subsequent releases, so they may be reliably used as the persistent targets of hyperlinks relative to the current release base URL, and are more specific than the existing anchors for entire sections or tables. Unlike the section and table anchors, there is no semantic significance to the syntax of the identifiers (i.e., they are UUIDs, rather than being derived from the section or table numbering pattern). Subsequent releases will add new identifiers for new paragraphs and text split out of existing paragraphs into new paragraphs, and will, if possible, empty, rather than entirely remove, existing paragraphs that are retired (in order to avoid dead links).

The chunked HTML format includes navigation elements in the header and footer, as well as a hyperlink to the current release of that page, in case the user happens to find or be using an older release of the page.

The DOCX (for Word) and ODT (for OpenOffice or LibreOffice) formats are provided for the convenience of future Supplement and CP editors. Their main claim to fame is that they exist at all, and though they are viewable and editable, they are lacking many features of the Word source of previous release, for example the use of styles for section headings. They do contain embedded hyperlinks, and these are also present in the table of contents, even though the page numbers rendered in the table of contents may be meaningless. To reiterate, the intent of these files is to provide a source to cut and past into new Word documents, and not to be functional documents in their own right. Since Word does not support SVG, all figures embedded in the DOCX files have been rasterized to a fixed resolution and are adequate for position only and are not editable and are not intended to be a substitute for the SVG figures.

The rendering pipeline used to produce these files is available but requires some expertise to use it. It is not supported. To achieve quality rendering, the use of some commercial tools was necessary, to supplement the many open source tools that were also used. Oxygen (commercial) was used as the XML editor since it supports a WYSIWG authoring mode. OpenOffice (open source) was used as the equation editor. The DocBook (open source, version docbook-xsl-ns-1.78.1) style sheets were used to create the HTML and intermediate FO form used to create the PDF and DOCX. MathML equations were converted to SVG using pMML2SVG (open source, version pMML2SVG-0.8.5). RenderX XEP (commercial) was used to produce the PDF, and XMLmind FO-Converter (commercial) was used to produce the DOCX. The difference files were produced using DeltaXML DocBook Compare (commercial). The PDF files were post-processed with qpdf to generate object streams to reduce the size of the tagged PDF and improve searching for strings that span lines within tables and to linearize the files for streamed web page viewing.

Some characteristics of the DocBook XML may be of interest to those performing automated processing or extraction:

- Zero width spaces (U+200B) are used in some places to allow long words (such as PS3.6 keywords and UIDs) to break within table columns and avoid tables becoming too wide to fit on a page. These need to be filtered out before using these words literally.
- Enumerated values and defined terms are formalized in PS3.3 as DocBook variablelist elements with a title identifying them as such, to facilitate their automated detection and extraction.
- Template and context group tables in PS 3.16 are preceded by variablelist elements defining whether or not they are extensible, etc., again to enable automated extraction.

- Hyperlinks (xref and link elements) are used extensively but may obscure the identifier of what is being linked to from the perspective of automated extraction. It may be useful to consult the olink targetdb files that are included in the package to "look up" the target of such links, rather than reinventing this mechanism, which is used by the DocBook stylesheets for cross-document linking. E.g., one can look up "sect_TID_300" in "output/html/targetdb/PS3_16_target.db" to determine that it has a "number" of "TID 300" and a "ttl" of "Measurement", etc.

Changes to Parts

General Changes

PS3.1

PS3.2

- CP 2340
- CP 2454

PS3.3

- Replace all NCIt concept hyperlinks with new site since old being retired
- Make Scan Stop Position Sequence Type 3 not Type 1 in Table C.36.2.4.5-2 per CP 2220
- Capitalize Attribute Value and Value throughout and remove spurious Attribute when following a named attribute
- Add definition of Coded Entry Value and use it in place of Value alone for Code Sequenec Attributes
- Capitalize Frame throughout
- Correct Section F.5.49 Waveform Presentation State Directory Record Definition to match Sup 236 that added it
- Sup 233
- CP 1570
- CP 2425
- CP 2433
- CP 2442
- CP 2447
- CP 2450
- CP 2451
- CP 2455

PS3.4

- CP 2421

PS3.5

- Make range of integer values in VR table use a consistent pattern for format and upper bound definition

PS3.6

- Add DICONDE Ultrasound Waveform Storage SOP Class UID and data elements (ASTM E2663 revision)

- Sup 233 (FT2)
- Sup 241
- CP 1570
- CP 2425
- CP 2439
- CP 2455

PS3.7

PS3.8

PS3.10

PS3.11

PS3.12

PS3.14

PS3.15

- Harmonize use of Data Set
- Sup 233
- CP 2455
- CP 2456

PS3.16

- Replace all NCI concept hyperlinks with new site since old being retired, i.e., replace "http://ncit.nci.nih.gov/ncitbrowser/ConceptReport.jsp?dictionary=NCI_Thesaurus&code=Cnnnn" with "<http://evsexplore.semantics.cancer.gov/evsexplore/concept/ncit/Cnnnn>"
- Update URL for paper for Haigis Toric IOL calculation formula
- Sup 233 (FT2)
- Sup 241
- CP 1570
- CP 2409
- CP 2425
- CP 2434
- CP 2436
- CP 2437
- CP 2438
- CP 2439
- CP 2443

- CP 2448
- CP 2453
- CP 2455 with VM of 1-n since may be multiple

PS3.17

- Replace all NCIt concept hyperlinks with new site since old being retired
- Sup 233

PS3.18

- CP 2441
- CP 2454

PS3.19

PS3.20

PS3.21

- Add NCIt concept hyperlinks with new site

PS3.22

Supplements Incorporated

Sup 233 Patient Model Gender Enhancements

Sup 241 Structural Heart Procedural SR Template

Correction Items Incorporated

CP 1570 Add dental visible light acquisition context information

CP 2340 Specify DICOMWeb security for conformance

CP 2409 Multiple Inconsistencies of DCM Code Meanings in PS3.16 table D-1 versus Context Groups

CP 2421 Fix inconsistent spelling and use of terms in PS3.4

CP 2425 Generalize CTDI phantom options

CP 2433 Clarify Vector Grid Data memory layout

CP 2434 Add new IOL calculation formulas to CID 4236

CP 2436 Inconsistency in reference to RT Structure Sets for Planar ROI in TID 1410

CP 2437 Various Context Group corrections

CP 2438 Update DICOM to reflect changes in IHTSDO SNOMED CT-DICOM Subset for JUL 2024 INT Release

CP 2439 Update DICOM to reflect changes in SNOMED Imaging Procedures

CP 2441 Remove the word 'codes' from diagrams

CP 2442 Harmonize the meaning of Failure Reasons

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- CP 2443** Add missing details to the definition of Template tables
 - CP 2447** Pregnancy Status correct mismatch of VR and defined terms
 - CP 2448** Update extensibility and order significance of several Waveform SR Templates
 - CP 2450** Remove Table 10.41-1 from X-Ray Image Modules
 - CP 2451** Add Physician of Record to Visit Admission Module
 - CP 2453** Add FHIR canonical for DICOM UID Registry
 - CP 2454** Correct Studies Service tables in PS3.2 and PS3.18
 - CP 2455** Ethnic Group SH VR too short
 - CP 2456** General handling of known safe private data elements within private sequences